

S3 Table. Individual Study Characteristics

Study	Country	Study Design	Setting	Single or multiple site	Total Sample Size
Anderson, 2006[1]	USA	Controlled before and after (CBA)	Healthcare Organization	Single	43
Barak, 1994[2]	Israel	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Public administration/Government	Multiple	25
Bingham, 2001[3]	USA	Quasi-randomized controlled trial (Quasi-RCT)	Educational Institution	Single	516
Ceravolo, 2012[4]	USA	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Healthcare Organization	Multiple	4032
Chippis, 2012[5]	USA	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Healthcare Organization	Multiple	16
Dahlby, 2014[6]	USA	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Healthcare Organization	Single	46
Dompierre, 2008[7]	Canada	Controlled before and after (CBA)	Educational Institution	Single	142
Embree, 2013[8]	USA	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Healthcare Organization	Single	135
Frisbie, 2002[9]	USA	Randomized controlled trial (RCT)	Private Company	Single	133
Goldberg, 2007[10]	USA	Cluster-randomized controlled trial (Cluster-RCT)	Educational Institution	Single	234
Hoel, 2006[11]	UK	Cluster-randomized controlled trial (Cluster-RCT)	Public administration/Government	Multiple	NR
Hultman, 2012[12]	USA	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Educational Institution	Single	104
Keashly, 2009[13]	USA	Controlled before and after (CBA)	Public administration/Government	Multiple	NR
Kennedy, 2010[14]	USA	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Educational Institution	Single	26
Lansbury, 2014[15]	UK	Controlled before and after (CBA)	Private Company	Multiple	1672
Leiter, 2011[16]	Canada	Non-randomized controlled trial (NRCT)	Healthcare Organization	Multiple	1173
Leon-Perez, 2012[17]	Spain	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Private Company	Single	42
Mallette, 2011[18]	Canada	Controlled before and after (CBA)	Healthcare Organization	Single	164
Meloni, 2011[19]	Australia	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Healthcare Organization	Single	NR

Osatuke, 2009[20]	USA	Controlled before and after (CBA)	Healthcare Organization	Multiple	2194
Pate, 2010[21]	UK	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Public administration/Government	Single	200
Sanderson, 2014[22]	USA	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Healthcare Organization	Single	108
Stagg, 2011[23]	USA	Pre/Post Test (single group)	Healthcare Organization	Multiple	20

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